

- Pará. Belém, Brazil. Presented as *Os Indios Guajá e os Primatas da Amazonia Maranhense*. 1991, XVI Congresso Brasileiro de Zoologia. Bahia, Brazil.
- Guajá / Alouatta belzebul, Chiropotes satanas, Cebus apella, Cebus olivaceus kaaporí, Aotus insulatus, Saimiri sciureus, Saguinus niger / Conservation, cultural construction / Maranhão / Brazil.*
- Shepard, G. Jr. In press. Primates in Matsigenka subsistence and worldview. In: *Primates Face to Face: Conservation Implications of Human and Nonhuman Primate Interconnections*, A. Fuentes and L. D. Wolfe (eds.), in press. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. Presented as *Monkey Hunting with the Machiguenga: Medicine, Magic, Ecology, and Cosmology* at the symposium "What are we doing watching monkeys? Anthropological perspectives and the role of nonhuman primate research." 1997. American Anthropological Association Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Machiguenga / Ateles panicus, Alouatta seniculus, Aotus trivirgatus, Callicebus moloch, Cebus sp., Lagothrix lagothricha, Pithecia monachus, Saimiri sciureus / Manú region / Peru.*
- Sponsel, L. E. 1997. The human niche in Amazonia: Explorations in ethnoprimateology. In: *New World Primates. Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior*, W. G. Kinsey (ed.), pp.143–165. Aldine de Gruyter. New York.
- Amazonian Amerindians / Amazonian primates / Ethnoprimateological definition / Lowland South America / Amazon basin countries.
- Townsend, W. R. and Ramírez, V. M. 1995. *Cultural Teachings as an Ecological Data Base: Murui (Witoto) Knowledge About Primates*. Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, Gainesville. <<http://www.latam.ufl.edu/latinoamericanist95/townsend.html>>.
- Witoto / *Alouatta seniculus, Ateles belzebuth, Callicebus torquatus, Callimico goeldii, Cebuella pygmaea, Cebus apella, Saguinus fuscicollis, Saimiri sciureus, Lagothrix lagothricha, Pithecia monachus / Ethnoclassification / Río Caquetá / Colombia.*
- Urbani, B. and Gil, L. 2001. Consideraciones sobre restos de primates de un yacimiento arqueológico del Oriente de Venezuela (América del Sur): Cueva del Guácharo, estado Monagas [Considerations on primate remains in an archaeological site in Eastern Venezuela (South America): Guácharo Cave, Monagas state] *Cave Munibe (Antropología-Arqueología)*. 53: 135–142. Presented at the V Jornadas Venezolanas de Espeleología 1999, Caracas, Venezuela and abstract printed as "Consideraciones sobre restos de primates de un sitio arqueológico del Oriente de Venezuela: Cueva del Guácharo (Mo. 1), estado Monagas." *Bol. de la Soc. Venezolana de Espeleología* 2000, 34: 70.
- Carib / prehispanic *Alouatta seniculus / Archaeological interpretations / Guácharo Cave / Venezuela.*
- Valadez-Azúa, R. 1989. Visión de los monos mesoamericanos por las culturas prehispánicas [Perception of the Mesoamerican monkeys by the prehispanic cultures]. In: *Primatología en México: Comportamiento, Ecología, Aprovechamiento y Conservación de Primates*, A. Estrada, R. López-Wilchis and R. Coates-Estrada (eds.), pp.160–175. Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana-Iztapalapa, Mexico, DF.
- Prehispanic Mexican Amerindians / prehispanic *Alouatta* sp., *Ateles* sp. / Cosmology, archaeology / Central and Southern Mexico / Mexico.
- Valadez-Azúa, R. and Childs-Rattray, E. 1993. Restos arqueológicos relacionados con monos mexicanos encontrados en "El Barrio de Los Comerciantes" de la antigua ciudad de Teotihuacan [Archaeological remains related to Mexican monkeys found at "El Barrio de Los Comerciantes" in the antique city of Teotihuacan]. In: *Estudios Primatológicos en México. Vol. I*, A. Estrada, E. Rodríguez-Luna, R. López-Wilchis and R. Coates-Estrada (eds.), pp. 215–229. Asociación Mexicana de Primatología and Biblioteca Universidad Veracruzana. Xalapa, Mexico.
- Xolalpan people / prehispanic *Alouatta palliata / Archaeological interpretation / Teotihuacan city / Mexico.*
- Van Akkeren, R. 1998. The monkey and the black heart. Polar North in Ancient Mesoamerica. In: *Memorias del Tercer Congreso Internacional de Mayistas*. A. L. Izquierdo (ed.), pp.165–185. Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico, DF.
- Prehispanic Mexican Amerindians / prehispanic *Alouatta* sp., *Ateles* sp. / Cosmology, Archaeology / Mexican highlands and Mayan area / Mexico.
- Acknowledgments:** Special thanks to Loretta A. Cormier, Robert S. Voss, Manuel Lizarralde and Leslie E. Sponsel for their contributions, and to Tania Urquiza-Haas for her comments.
- Bernardo Urbani, Departamento de Biología de Organismos, Universidad Simón Bolívar, Apartado 47.028, Caracas 1041-A, Venezuela, e-mail: <urbani@cantv.net>.
-
- ## NEOTROPICAL PRIMATE REMAINS IN CAVE DEPOSITS: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY
- Bernardo Urbani
- The discovery of New World fossil primates has recently begun to be noticed by primatologists and speleologists, because of its interesting implications in both disciplines. The papers in this bibliography are only those printed in speleological publications, most still practically unknown among the primatological community. The listed entries considered are Primate species / Key words / Locality(ies) / Country(ies).
- Gutierrez-Calvache, D., Jimenez-Vasquez, O. and Jaimez-Salgado, E. 1995. El registro fósil de platirrinos en las Antillas. Situación actual y perspectiva [The platyrhine fossil record in the Antilles. Current status and

- perspectives]. *Actas del Congreso Internacional y Primera Reunión Iberoamericana por el LV Aniversario de la Soc. Cubana de Espeleología, La Habana.* p.63–64.
- General Antillean extinct primates / General review / Cueva de Berna, Central Cuban caves, Jamaican caves / Dominican Republic, Cuba, Jamaica.
- Jaimez-Salgado, E. 1995. Primate 2000: Un proyecto paleontológico de perfil amplio a largo plazo [Primate 2000: A long-term paleontological project]. *Actas del Congreso Internacional y Primera Reunión Iberoamericana por el LV Aniversario de la Soc. Cubana de Espeleología, La Habana.* p.64.
- Cuban quaternary primates / Project overview / Sistema Cavernario de Constantino / Cuba.
- Jaimez-Salgado, E., Gutierrez-Calvache, D., MacPhee, R. D. and Gould, G. C. 1992. The monkey caves of Cuba. *Cave Science.* 19(1): 25–28. Abstract printed as “The monkey caves of Cuba.” *Actas del Congreso Internacional y Primera Reunión Iberoamericana por el LV Aniversario de la Soc. Cubana de Espeleología, La Habana.* 1995, p.63.
- Paraloulatta varonai* / Research account / Cueva del Mono Fósil, Cueva Alta / Cuba.
- Lobo-Martins, P. A. C. 1997. Como foi a descoberta dos macacos [How were the monkeys discovered] *O Carste, Publicação do Grupo Bambuí de Pesquisas Espeleológicas, Brasil.* 9(1): 16–18.
- Caipora bambuiorum* / Description of finding / Toca de Boa Vista / Brazil.
- Lobo-Martins, P. A., Cartelle, C., Hartwig, W. and Rubioli, E. L. 2000. *Caipora bambuiorum.* Uma espera milenar. 7^a expedição, 26/12/92 a 13/01/93 [*Caipora bambuiorum.* A millennial wait. 7th expedition, 12/26/92 a 01/13/93]. *O Carste, Publicação do Grupo Bambuí de Pesquisas Espeleológicas, Brasil.* 12(3): 116–117.
- Caipora bambuiorum* / Description of finding / Toca de Boa Vista / Brazil.
- MacPhee, R. D. 1997. Vertebrate Paleontology of Jamaican caves. In: *Jamaica Underground. The Caves, Sinkholes and Underground Rivers of the Island*, A. G. Fincham (ed.), pp.47–56. The Press University of the West Indies, Kingston, Jamaica.
- Xenothrix mcgregori*, undescribed platyrhine species A, undescribed platyrhine species B / General review / Long Mile Cave, Somerville Cave, Drum Cave, Skeleton Cave, Coco Ree Cave North, Sheep Pen Cave, Lloyd's Cave / Jamaica.
- Perera, M. A. 1976. Notas sobre una excavación en la Cueva del Guácharo (Mo.1), estado Monagas, Venezuela. *Bol. de la Soc. Venezolana de Espeleología* 7(14), 249–267.
- Prehispanic *Alouatta seniculus* / Archaeological research / Guácharo Cave / Venezuela.
- Senna-Horta, L. 1997. *Caipora bambuiorum.* Um novo gênero de macaco extinto encontrado na Toca de Boa Vista, Campo Formosa - Bahia [*Caipora bambuiorum.* A new extinct primate genus found in the Toca de Boa Vista, Campo Formosa - Bahia]. *O Carste, Publicação do Grupo Bambuí de Pesquisas Espeleológicas, Brasil* 9(1): 14–15.
- Caipora bambuiorum* / Description of finding / Toca de Boa Vista / Brazil.
- Trias, M., Ottenwalder, J. A., Jaume, D. and Alcover, J. A. 1997. Una campaña en la República Dominicana. Resultados preliminares [A campaign in the Dominican Republic. Preliminary results]. *Endins, Publicació d'Espeleología de la Federació Balear d'Espeleología, España* 21: 63–74.
- Antillothrix bernensis* / Collection report / Jaragua National Park caves / Dominican Republic.
- Urbani, B. and Gil, L. 2001. Consideraciones sobre restos de primates de un yacimiento arqueológico del Oriente de Venezuela (América del Sur): Cueva del Guácharo, estado Monagas [Considerations on primate remains of an archaeological site in Eastern Venezuela (South America): Guácharo Cave, Monagas state] *Cave Munibe (Antropología-Arqueología).* 53: 135–142. Presented at the V Jornadas Venezolanas de Espeleología 1999, Caracas, Venezuela and abstract printed as “Consideraciones sobre restos de primates de un sitio arqueológico del Oriente de Venezuela: Cueva del Guácharo (Mo. 1), estado Monagas.” *Bol. de la Soc. Venezolana de Espeleología* 2000, 34: 70.
- Prehispanic *Alouatta seniculus* / Archaeological interpretations / Guacharo Cave / Venezuela.
- Reprints are available using the “Interlibraries photocopies service” of the Union Internationale de Spéléologie (UIS-Commission de Bibliographie) at the following speleological libraries, affiliated to the UIS:
- Biblioteca “Dr. Emilio Maury,” Grupo Espeológico Argentino (GEA), Heredia 426 (C1427CNF), Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- National Speleological Society (NSS), Library, 1, Cave Avenue, Huntsville, Alabama 35810, USA.
- Biblioteca de la Sociedad Venezolana de Espeleología (SVE), Apartado 47.334, Caracas 1041-A, Venezuela.
- Acknowledgments:** Special thanks to Khalil Ghneim, librarian of the Sociedad Venezolana de Espeleología (SVE). To Tania Urquiza-Haas for her comments.
- Bernardo Urbani**, Departamento de Biología de Organismos, Universidad Simón Bolívar, and SVE, Apartado 47.028, Caracas 1041-A, Venezuela, email: <urbani@cantv.net>.
- ## NEWS
- ### PRIMATE OBSERVATIONS IN GUYANA AND PANAMA
- #### Guyana
- As part of Conservation International's (CI) Rapid Assessment Program (RAP), a RAP Training Course was held at Mabura Hill Township, West Pibiri Creek, Guyana